

# RUDE Codebook

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## Survey information

### Germany

#### **Exact survey fielding period**

November 18, 2022 – December 05, 2022

#### **Panel provider/survey company and specific product**

Forsa, forsa.omninet-Panel Forsa, forsa.omninet-Panel

#### **Total number of respondents invited by the panel provider**

5,343

#### **Total number of respondents who completed the survey**

4,198

#### **Panel recruitment**

random-digit-dialing-based offline recruitment

#### **Within panel sampling scheme**

Sample divided into two studies with the same questions. Study 1: representative quota-sampling along age, sex, education, and state, Study 2: Disproportionate sampling with 1/3 cities, 1/3 towns and semi-dense areas, and 1/3 rural areas

#### **Target population**

German speaking adult online population

#### **Reviewed and approved by Ethics board/IRB, if exempt, on what grounds**

In Germany, the study is exempt from ethics review according to the requirements of the German Research Foundation

(see [https://www.dfg.de/en/research\\_funding/faq/faq\\_humanities\\_social\\_science/index.html](https://www.dfg.de/en/research_funding/faq/faq_humanities_social_science/index.html)).

### Switzerland

#### **Exact survey fielding period**

September 2<sup>nd</sup> to September 27<sup>th</sup> 2022

#### **Panel provider/survey company and specific product**

Intervista, used the B2C-Panel

#### **Total number of respondents invited by the panel provider**

22,148

#### **Total number of respondents who completed the survey**

4,724

#### **Panel recruitment**

Access panel, actively recruited using a multi-channel recruitment strategy.

**Within panel sampling scheme**

Representative quotas for age and linguistic region; interlocking, non-representative quota for place of living (1/3 for each urban, rural and agglomeration)

**Target population**

Swiss residents of legal age

**Reviewed and approved by Ethics board/IRB, if exempt, on what grounds**

Given ethics approval by ethics board

Spain

**Exact survey fielding period**

November 22, 2022 - December 20, 2022

**Panel provider/survey company and specific product**

NETQUEST. Study number: UABES\_223107. Product: Provision of sample with quotas for survey programmed by client through Qualtrics

**Total number of respondents invited by the panel provider**

6,346

**Total number of respondents who completed the survey**

4,016 completes

**Panel recruitment**

Online opt-in panel in Spain with online recruitment, ISO20252 certified.

**Within panel sampling scheme**

Representative quotas for age, gender, education and region. 1/3 for each of the DEGURBA categories.

**Target population**

Residents in Spain who have access to the Internet.

**Reviewed and approved by Ethics board/IRB, if exempt, on what grounds**

Reviewed and approved by UAB IRB

France

**Exact survey fielding period**

September 23th - October 24<sup>th</sup> 2022

**Panel provider/survey company and specific product**

Opinion Way

**Total number of respondents invited by the panel provider**

28,980

**Total number of respondents who completed the survey**

6,989

4,735 after exclusion for the quotas

4,049 after exclusion of the straightliners and the non attentive respondents

**Panel recruitment**

Typical access panel

**Within panel sampling scheme**

Representative quotas for age, gender, education, regions, size of cities (population) and social class (profession of the respondent).

**Target population**

French speaking adult online population based in Metropolitan France

**Reviewed and approved by Ethics board/IRB, if exempt, on what grounds**

Ethics approval not necessary.

**Great Britain**

**Exact survey fielding period**

-

**Panel provider/survey company and specific product**

-

**Total number of respondents invited by the panel provider**

-

**Total number of respondents who completed the survey**

-

**Panel recruitment**

-

**Within panel sampling scheme**

-

**Target population**

-

**Reviewed and approved by Ethics board/IRB, if exempt, on what grounds**

-

## Questionnaire

### Respondent ID

resp\_id – Respondent ID

### Country

country - Country

Label

che	Switzerland
deu	Germany
esp	Spain
fra	France
gbr	Great Britain

### Ingroup

ingroup – Respondent's place-based ingroup

Label

1	Urban
2	Rural
3	Middle category

### Origin

Variable based on question core\_filt for Switzerland, Germany, Spain and Great Britain. Variable based on fra\_filt for France.

### Notes

Middle category only available for France and Switzerland: Peri-urbanité for France and Agglomeration for Switzerland.

### Outgroup

outgroup – Respondent's place-based outgroup

Label

1	Urban
2	Rural

### Origin

Variable based on question core\_filt for Switzerland, Germany, Spain and Great Britain. Variable based on fra\_filt for France.

## Filter

core\_filt – Would you say you live in an urban place, a rural place or something in between?

Label

1	Very urban
2	Somewhat urban
3	More urban than rural
4	More rural than urban
5	Somewhat rural
6	Very rural

## Notes

Used to determine ingroup in Germany, Spain and Great Britain.

Germany, Spain and Great Britain: values 1-3 = urban, 4-6 = rural

French ingroup determined by fra\_filt.

Swiss ingroup determined by core\_dem\_4.

## Place-based consciousness

core\_consc\_1 – The term [ingroup] resident is a good description of how I see myself.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_2 - Being a [ingroup] resident is very important to me.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_3 - When I meet someone who lives in an [ingroup] area, I feel connected.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree

5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_4 - I have similar values to other people living in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_5 - I have a lot in common with other people living in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_6 – Politicians don't care what people living in [ingroup] areas think.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_7 – Elites look down on people living in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_8 – People living in [ingroup] areas have no say in what the government does.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree

3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_9 – There are too many MPs from [outgroup] areas who do not represent the interests of people living in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_10 – Politicians ignore the issues that really matter in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_11 – [Ingroup] areas are not represented enough in the media.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_12 – [Ingroup] areas are usually last in line for government spending on things like roads, schools and healthcare.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_13 – The government spends too much money on the development of [outgroup] areas, while the development of [ingroup] areas falls by the wayside  
 Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_14 – People in [outgroup] areas do not respect the lifestyle of people in [ingroup] areas.  
 Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_15 – People in [outgroup] areas have quite different values to me.  
 Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

core\_consc\_16 - People in [ingroup] areas work harder than people in [outgroup] areas.  
 Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

gen\_resent – Place-based resentment  
 Measure of place-based resentment, based on core\_consc\_6 – core\_consc\_16

Continuous scale

place\_iden – Place identity  
 Measure of place-based identity, based on core\_consc\_1 – core\_consc\_5

Continuous scale

resen\_rep – Resentment: representation

Measure of the representative dimension of place-based resentment, based on core\_consc\_6 – core\_consc\_11

Continuous scale

resen\_rep – Resentment: redistributive

Measure of the redistributive dimension of place-based resentment, based on core\_consc\_12 and core\_consc\_13

Continuous scale

resen\_cult: Resentment: cultural

Measure of the cultural dimension of place-based resentment, based on core\_consc\_14 – core\_consc\_16

Continuous scale

## Rural/Urban experiences

core\_exp\_1 - How would you describe the main place where you lived until age 18?

Label

1	A big city
2	Suburbs or outskirts of big city
3	Town or small city
4	Country village
5	Farm or home in the countryside
6	Don't know

### Notes

Question not asked in France, corresponding question asked is fra\_core\_exp\_1.

fra\_core\_exp\_1 - How would you describe the main place where you lived until age 18?

Label

1	An urban area
2	A peri-urban area (suburb area or village near a large city)
3	A rural area
4	Don't know/No answer

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_exp\_1.

core\_exp\_2 – Starting from the place where you grew up, how often have you moved?

Values ranging from 0 to 97753

core\_exp\_3 – About how many years have you lived in your area of residence?

Values ranging from 0 to 82

### Notes

Asked as open question in France, Germany, Spain and Switzerland.

gbr\_exp\_3 – About how many years have you lived in your main place of residence?

Label

1	Less than 1 year
2	1 year
3	2 years
4	3 years
5	4 years
6	5 years
7	6 years

8	7 years
9	8 years
10	9 years
11	10 years or more
12	Can't remember

### Notes

Asked in Great Britain instead of core\_exp\_3, note the different value labels.

core\_exp\_4 – If you could move, would you want to...

Label

1	Stay where you are
2	Move to a big city
3	Move to suburbs or outskirts of big city
4	Move to a town or small city
5	Move to a country village
6	Move to a farm or home in the countryside
7	Don't know

### Notes

Question not asked in France, corresponding question is fra\_core\_exp\_4.

fra\_core\_exp\_4 – If you could move, would you want to...

Label

1	Move to an urban area?
2	Move to a peri-urban area (suburb area or village near a large city)?
3	Move to a rural area?
4	Stay where you are
5	Don't know/ No answer

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_exp\_4.

core\_exp\_5 What is the main reason that made you decide to live at your current place of residence?

Label

1	To live closer to my job/new job
---	----------------------------------

2	To seek work
3	Married/Moved in with partner
4	Separated/Split up from partner
5	To live closer to place of education (college, university)
6	Larger/more expensive accommodation
7	Smaller/less expensive accommodation
8	Health reasons (e.g. stairs, nursing home, house too damp)
9	Traffic, noise
10	Safety of area (crime/vandalism)
11	To be closer to amenities/services/public transport
12	I was born and raised here
13	I like the way of life in this community
14	Because I share the same values than most people living there
15	Other (open)
16	Don't know
17	To avoid living among people who are culturally too different (France only)

### Notes

Option 17 was only asked in France.

core\_exp\_5\_txt What is the main reason that made you decide to live at your current place of residence? – other  
open

core\_exp\_6\_1 – Satisfaction about services at current place of residence: health  
Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_6\_2 – Satisfaction about services at current place of residence: education  
Label

1	Satisfied
---	-----------

2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_6\_3 – Satisfaction about services at current place of residence: culture, recreation  
Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_6\_4 – Satisfaction about services at current place of residence: public transport  
Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_6\_5 – Satisfaction about services at current place of residence: grocery, basic service  
Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied or dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_7\_1 – Has the provision of the following service deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved: health  
Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_7\_2 – Has the provision of the following service deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved: education

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_7\_3 – Has the provision of the following service deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved: culture, recreation

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_7\_4 – Has the provision of the following service deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved: public transport

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_7\_5 – Has the provision of the following service deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved: grocery, basic services

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

core\_exp\_8\_1 – How often do you meet people from the following places: A big city  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

**Notes**

Question not asked in France and Switzerland. Corresponding variables are che\_core\_exp\_8\_1 and fra\_core\_exp\_8\_1.

core\_exp\_8\_2 – How often do you meet people from the following places: Suburbs  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

**Notes:**

Question not asked in France and Switzerland. Corresponding variables are che\_core\_exp\_8\_2 and fra\_core\_exp\_8\_2.

core\_exp\_8\_3 – How often do you meet people from the following places: A town or small city  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

**Notes**

Question not asked in France. The corresponding variable is fra\_core\_exp\_8\_3.

core\_exp\_8\_4 – How often do you meet people from the following places: A country village  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

**Notes**

Question not asked in France.

core\_exp\_8\_5 – How often do you meet people from the following places: A farm/home in countryside  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

**Notes**

Question not asked in France.

che\_core\_exp\_8\_1 – How often do you meet people from the following places: city, more than 50000 inhabitants  
Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never

**Notes**

Question asked in Switzerland instead of core\_exp\_8\_1.

che\_core\_exp\_8\_2 – How often do you meet people from the following places: city, less than 50000 inhabitants

Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never

### Notes

Question asked in Switzerland instead of core\_exp\_8\_2.

fra\_core\_exp\_8\_1 – How often do you meet people from urban areas?

Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_exp\_8\_1.

fra\_core\_exp\_8\_2 – How often do you meet people from periurban areas?

Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_exp\_8\_2.

fra\_core\_exp\_8\_3 – How often do you meet people from rural areas?

Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_exp\_8\_4 and core\_exp\_8\_5.

### Political Trust

core\_plt\_1\_1 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, 10 means you have complete trust: government

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

core\_plt\_1\_2 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, 10 means you have complete trust: parliament

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust

11	Don't know
----	------------

core\_plt\_1\_3 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, 10 means you have complete trust: legal system

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

core\_plt\_1\_4 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the following institutions. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, 10 means you have complete trust: politicians

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

### Support for democracy

core\_sup\_1 – Here are three opinions about political systems. Which comes closest to your own?

Label

1	Democracy is the best political system in all circumstances
2	In certain circumstances a dictatorship could be a good thing

3	Whether we live in a democracy or under a dictatorship makes no difference to people like me
4	Don't know

### Satisfaction with democracy

core\_sat\_1 – How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in [country]

Label

0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Extremely satisfied
11	Don't know

### Satisfaction with economy

core\_sat\_2 – How satisfied are you with the state of economy in [country]?

Label

0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Extremely satisfied
11	Don't know

### Socio-structural conditions

core\_ssc\_1 – How do you feel about your household's income nowadays?

Label

1	It is very difficult to cope on my current income.
2	It is difficult to cope on my current income.
3	I can cope on my current income.

4	I can live comfortably on my current income.
5	I can live comfortably on my current income and can save regularly.
6	No response

### Political participation

cor\_ppar\_1\_1 – There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you: contacted a politician  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

cor\_ppar\_1\_2 – There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you: worked in political party or action group  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

cor\_ppar\_1\_3 – There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you: signed a petition  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

cor\_ppar\_1\_4 – There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you: lawful public demonstration  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

cor\_ppar\_1\_5 – There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you: posted about politics online  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

### Voting behaviour

core\_vot\_1 - When there is an election, many people cast a vote, others cannot make it to the polling station or do not participate for other reasons. If there was an election next Sunday, how likely would you cast a vote?

Label

1	I would definitely vote
2	I would probably vote
3	I would maybe vote
4	I probably would not vote
5	I definitely would not vote
6	Don't know

che\_vot\_2 – Which party would you vote for?

Label

1	FDP – Die Liberalen/Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei
2	Die Mitte
3	SP – Sozialdemokratische Partei
4	SVP – Schweizer Volkspartei
5	GPS – Grüne/ Grüne Partei Schweiz
6	GLP – Grünliberale Partei Schweiz
7	Lega – Lega dei Ticinesi
8	MCG – Mouvement citoyens genevois
9	CSP – Christlich-soziale Partei
10	EVP – Evangelische Volkspartei
11	EDU – Eidgenössische-Demokratische Union
12	PDA – Partei der Arbeit
13	Sol – SolidaritéS
14	Andere, und zwar:

deu\_vot\_2 – Which party would you vote for?

Label

1	SPD
2	CDU/CSU
3	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
4	FDP
5	AfD
6	Die Linke
7	Other

8	Don't know
---	------------

che\_vot\_2 – Which party would you vote for?

Label

1	PSOE
2	PP
3	VOX
4	Unidas Podemos
5	Ciudadanos
6	ERC
7	Juntas per Catalunya
8	PNV
9	Eh Bildu
10	PDeCAT
11	Más País
12	UPN
13	CUP
14	Compromís
15	Coalición Canaria
16	Nueva Canarias
17	PRC
19	Una Plataforma de la Espana Vaciada (como Teruel Existe, Soria ¡Ya! u otras)
20	BNG
21	En Comú Podem
22	IU
23	Galicia en común
24	Equo
25	Other parties
26	Blank/invalid vote
27	Don't know

che\_vot\_2 – Which party would you vote for?

Label

1	LO (Lutte Ouvrière)
2	NPA (Nouveau Parti Anticapitaliste)
3	PCF (Parti Communiste Français)
4	La France Insoumise (LFI)
5	Parti Socialiste (PS)
6	Europe Ecologie Les Vert (EELV)
7	Renaissance (anciennement LREM)
8	Modem
9	Union des Démocrates et des Indépendants (UDI)
10	Les Républicains (LR)

11	Debout la France
12	Rassemblement National (RN)
13	Reconquête
14	Autre
15	Ne sais pas/Pas de réponse

grb\_vot\_2 – Which party would you vote for?

Label

1	Labour
2	Conservative
3	Liberal Democrats
4	If R in Scotland> Scottish National Party (SNP)
5	If R in Wales> Plaid Cymru
6	Green Party
7	Other (open)
98	Skipped/ Not Asked
99	Don't know

### Notes

Open question about other parties available for Germany and Switzerland

che\_vot\_2\_txt – Which party would you vote for? ; other open

deu\_vot\_2\_txt – Which party would you vote for? ; other open

cor\_vot\_3 – Have you ever abstained from participating in general election out of protest?

Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

cor\_vot\_4 – If there was a local election next Sunday, how likely would you cast a vote?

Label

1	I would definitely vote
2	I would probably vote
3	I would maybe vote
4	I probably would not vote
5	I would definitely not vote
6	Don't know

## Social cohesion

core\_coh\_1– Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

Label

0	You can't be too careful
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Most people can be trusted
11	Don't know

core\_coh\_2\_1: How much do you trust people from various groups? Please indicate with a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means "do not trust at all" and 10 means "trust completely" whether you trust people from each group. How much do you trust: your family

Label

0	Do not trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Trust completely
11	Don't know

core\_coh\_2\_2: How much do you trust people from various groups? Please indicate with a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means "do not trust at all" and 10 means "trust completely" whether you trust people from each group. How much do you trust: your friends

Label

0	Do not trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	

5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Trust completely
11	Don't know

core\_coh\_2\_3: How much do you trust people from various groups? Please indicate with a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means “do not trust at all” and 10 means “trust completely” whether you trust people from each group. How much do you trust: people you meet for the first time

Label

0	Do not trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Trust completely
11	Don't know

core\_coh\_3: How much do you trust people from various groups? Please indicate with a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means “do not trust at all” and 10 means “trust completely” whether you trust people from each group. How much do you trust: People you meet for the first time if they live at the same place as you

Label

0	Do not trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Trust completely
11	Don't know

core\_coh\_4: How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

Open

### Right-Wing Populist Attitudes (Combination of Populist Attitudes and Authoritarianism)

core\_pop\_1: The politicians in the parliament need to follow the will of the people

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree
6	Don't know

core\_pop\_2: What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on own's principles

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree
6	Don't know

core\_pop\_3: The particular interest of the political class negatively affects the welfare of the people

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree
6	Don't know

core\_aut\_1: Troublemakers should clearly feel the effects of the fact that they are unwanted in society

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree

6	Don't know
---	------------

core\_aut\_2: People should leave important decisions to those in charge/leaders

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree
6	Don't know

core\_aut\_3: Established conducts should not be questioned

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly Disagree
6	Don't know

### Social Participation

core\_spar\_1\_1: In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you taken part in activities of groups or associations for leisure, sports or culture?

Label

1	Once a week or more
2	One to three times a month
3	Several times in the past year
4	Once in the past year
5	Never
6	Don't know

core\_spar\_1\_2: In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you taken part in activities of political parties, political groups or political associations?

Label

1	Once a week or more
2	One to three times a month
3	Several times in the past year
4	Once in the past year
5	Never
6	Don't know

core\_spar\_1\_3: In the past 12 months, how often, if at all, have you taken part in activities of charitable or religious organisations that do voluntary work?

Label

1	Once a week or more
2	One to three times a month
3	Several times in the past year
4	Once in the past year
5	Never
6	Don't know

### Political position

core\_pos\_1: There are a number of opposite views on the issue of competition. How would you place your views on this scale?

Label

0	Competition is good, it stimulates people to work hard and develop new ideas
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Competition is harmful, it brings out the worst in people
11	Don't know

core\_pos\_2: There are a number of opposite views on the issue of income differences. How would you place your views on this scale?

Label

0	Incomes should be made more equal
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	We need larger income differences as incentives

11	Don't know
----	------------

core\_pos\_3: There are a number of opposite views on the issue of regulation of firms. How would you place your views on this scale?

Label

0	The state should give more freedom to firms
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	The state should control firms more effectively
11	Don't know

core\_pos\_4: There are a number of opposite views on the issue of taxes and social spending. How would you place your views on this scale?

Label

0	Government should decrease taxes a lot and spend much less on social benefits and services
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Government should increase taxes a lot and spend much more on social benefits and services
11	Don't know

core\_pos\_5 – Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?

Label

0	Worse place to live
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Better place to live
11	Don't know

core\_pos\_6 - Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. To reduce climate change, taxes on fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal should be increased.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

core\_pos\_7 - Society has reached the point where women and men have equal opportunities for achievement

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

core\_pos\_8 - How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in [country]?

Label

1	Very fair
2	Somewhat fair
3	Neither fair nor unfair
4	Somewhat unfair
5	Very unfair
6	Don't know

core\_pos\_9 – In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Label

0	Left
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Right
11	Don't know

### Political Interest

core\_int\_1 - How interested would you say you are in politics - are you..

Label

1	Very interested
2	Quite interested
3	Hardly interested
4	Not at all interested
5	Don't know

### Perceived rural urban conflicts

core\_ruc\_1 - In your opinion, in [country], are the conflicts very strong, strong, not very strong or are there not any conflicts between people who live in cities and people who live in rural areas?

Label

1	Very strong
2	Strong
3	Not very strong
4	There aren't any conflicts
5	Don't know

### Status threat

core\_thr\_1 – In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale today?

Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	

3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

core\_thr\_2 – Where would you put yourself on this scale in 5 years?

Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

core\_thr\_3 - Things have changed so much that I often feel like a stranger in my own country.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

### Information behaviour

core\_inf\_1 - Where do you get most of your news on political matters? Please select the most important source.

Label

1	Television
2	The written press
3	Radio
4	Websites
5	Online social networks
6	Don't know

## Nationalism

core\_nat\_1\_1 – Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [nationality]. Others say they are not important. What do you think? How important do you think it is to have been born in [my country]?

Label

0	Very important
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Not at all important
11	Don't know

core\_nat\_1\_2 – Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [nationality]. Others say they are not important. What do you think? How important do you think it is to be able to speak [my language]?

Label

0	Very important
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Not at all important
11	Don't know

core\_nat\_1\_3 – Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [nationality]. Others say they are not important. What do you think? How important do you think it is to have [my nation] ancestry?

Label

0	Very important
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

7	
8	
9	
10	Not at all important
11	Don't know

core\_nat\_1\_4 – Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [nationality]. Others say they are not important. What do you think? How important do you think it is to respect [my nation] institutions and laws?

Label

0	Very important
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Not at all important
11	Don't know

core\_nat\_1\_5 – Some people say that the following things are important for being truly [nationality]. Others say they are not important. What do you think? How important do you think it is to share [my nation] culture?

Label

0	Very important
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Not at all important
11	Don't know

### Conspiracy beliefs

core\_con\_1 - Even though we live in a democracy, a few people will always run things anyway

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree

3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

core\_con\_2 - Big events like wars, the recent recession, and the outcomes of elections are controlled by small groups of people who are working in secret against the rest of us  
Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

core\_con\_3 - Media coverage about politics in [country] is biased  
Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

### National pride

core\_npr\_1\_1 - People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to your village, town, or city?  
Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

core\_npr\_1\_2 - People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to your county, region or district?  
Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all

6	Don't know
---	------------

core\_npr\_1\_3 - People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to your country?

Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

### Political Efficacy

core\_eff\_1 - I consider myself well qualified to participate in politics

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Disagree strongly
6	Don't know

### Affective polarization

core\_pol\_1\_1 – Please think now specifically about people from the countryside. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: arrogance

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_1\_2 – Please think now specifically about people from the countryside. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: openmindedness

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	

2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_1\_3 – Please think now specifically about people from the countryside. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: selfishness

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_1\_4 – Please think now specifically about people from the countryside. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: patriotism

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_2\_1 – Please think now specifically about people from big cities. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: arrogance

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_2\_2 – Please think now specifically about people from big cities. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: openmindedness  
Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_2\_3 – Please think now specifically about people from big cities. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: selfishness  
Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

core\_pol\_2\_4 – Please think now specifically about people from big cities. When you think about people from this group, what characterises these people?: patriotism

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

### Demographics

core\_dem\_1 – Age

Values ranging from 16 to 95

core\_dem\_2 – Sex

Label

1	Male
2	Female
3	Other

che\_dem\_3 – core\_dem\_3 – Bildung

Label

1	Ohne abgeschlossene Schulausbildung
2	Primarstufe
3	Sekundarstufe 1
4	Gymnasiale Maturität, Berufsmaturität
5	Berufsbildung (Berufslehre, Berufsschule, KV, Gewerbeschule), Diplommittelschule, Fachmittelschule
6	Zweitausbildung nicht-tertiäre Stufe
7	Höhere Berufsbildung (z.B. Meisterdiplom, Fachdiplom)
8	Universitätsabschluss, Abschluss einer technischen Hochschule (ETH), Fachhochschulabschluss,

	Abschluss einer pädagogischen Hochschule oder Lehrerseminar
9	Promotion/Doktorat

### Notes

Values roughly correspond to those recorded in Germany, France and Spain and could be combined into a single indicator.

deu\_dem\_3 – Level of formal education

Label

1	Ohne abgeschlossene Schulausbildung
2	Volks- oder Hauptschulabschluss
3	Mittlere Reife
4	Abitur oder Fachhochschulreife
5	Berufsausbildung
6	Berufliche Zweitausbildung
7	Meister, Techniker oder gleichwertiger Fachschulabschluss
8	Universitätsabschluss, Fachhochschulabschluss oder Abschluss einer pädagogischen Hochschule
9	Promotion

### Notes

Values roughly correspond to those recorded in Switzerland, France and Spain and could be combined into a single indicator.

esp\_dem\_3 – Level of formal education

Label

1	Educación preescolar o sin estudios
2	Educación primaria o primer ciclo de educación básica; Enseñanzas Elementales de Música y Danza
3	Educación Secundaria Obligatorie (ESO) o equivalentes
4	Bachillerato; Ciclos Formativos de Grado Medio; Enseñanzas Profesionales de Música y Danza; Grado Medio de Artes Plásticas y Diseño; Grado Medio de Enseñanzas Deportivas

5	Ciclos Formativos de Grado Superior; Grado Superior de Artes Plásticas y Diseño; Grado Superior de Enseñanzas Deportivas
6	Educación terciaria de ciclo corto
7	Grado Universitario, primer ciclo de licenciatura, bachelor o equivalente
8	Máster Universitario, Maestría, segundo ciclo de licenciatura o equivalente
9	Doctorado o equivalente

### Notes

Values roughly correspond to those recorded in Germany, France and Switzerland and could be combined into a single indicator.

fra\_dem\_3 – Level of formal education

Label

1	Ecole maternelle
2	Ecole primaire
3	Collège
4	Lycée
5	Enseignement post-secondaire non-supérieur
6	Diplôme d'études universitaires générales (DEUG), brevet de technicien supé
7	Licence
8	Master
9	Doctorat ou équivalent

### Notes

Values roughly correspond to those recorded in Germany, Switzerland and Spain and could be combined into a single indicator.

gbr\_core\_dem\_3 – What is the highest educational or work-related qualification you have?

Label

1	No formal qualification
2	Youth training certificate/skillseekers
3	Recognized trade apprenticeship completed

4	Clerical and commercial
5	City and Guild certificate
6	City and Guild certificate – advanced
7	ONC
8	CSE grades 2-5
9	CSE grade 1, GCE O level, GCSE, School Certificate
10	Scottish Ordinary/ Lower Certificate
11	GCE A level or Higher Certificate
12	Scottish Higher Certificate
13	Nursing qualification (eg SEN, SRN, SCM, RGN)
14	Teaching qualification (not degree)
15	University diploma
16	University or CNAA first degree (eg BA, B.Sc, B.Ed)
17	University or CNAA higher degree (eg M.Sc, Ph.D)
18	Other technical, professional or higher qualification
19	Prefer not to say
99	Don't know

core\_dem\_4 – How would you describe the place where you live?

Label

1	A big city
2	Suburbs or outskirts of big city
3	Town or small city
4	Country village
5	Farm or home in the countryside
6	Don't know

**Notes:**

Question used to determine Swiss ingroup: “A big city” and “Town/small city” = urban, “Suburbs” = agglomeration/middle category, “Country village” and “Farm” = rural.

core\_dem\_5 – Do you own the house or apartment you are living in?

Label

0	No
1	Yes
3	Don't know

core\_dem\_6 – Are you a citizen of [country]?

Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

core\_dem\_7 – How many persons (you included) live in your household?  
 Values ranging from 0 to 76

core\_dem\_8 – Are there any children aged under 18 living in your household?  
 Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

core\_dem\_9 – Which of these descriptions best describes your situation (in the last seven days)?  
 Label

1	in paid work
2	in education
3	Unemployed
4	permanently sick or disabled
5	Retired
6	in community or military service
7	doing housework, looking after children or other persons
8	Other
9	Don't know

core\_dem\_10 – Do you consider yourself as belonging to any of the following particular religions or denominations?  
 Label

1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Other protestant
4	Orthodox
5	Other Christian denomination
6	Jewish
7	Islamic
8	Hinduism/Sikhism/Buddhism
9	Other
10	None
11	Prefer not to say
12	Don't know

che\_dem\_10\_txt – Religion – other

Open

### Notes

Question only available in Switzerland.

core\_dem\_11 – Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

Label

1	Every day
2	More than once a week
3	Once a week
4	At least once a month
5	Only on special holy days
6	Less often
7	Never
8	Don't know

che\_dem\_12 – Here is a list of monthly incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Label

1	Weniger als CHF 3'300
2	CHF 3'300 bis weniger als CHF 4'300
3	CHF 4'300 bis weniger als CHF 5'300
4	CHF 5'300 bis weniger als CHF 6'400
5	CHF 6'400 bis weniger als CHF 7'500
6	CHF 7'500 bis weniger als CHF 8'700
7	CHF 8'700 bis weniger als CHF 10'100
8	CHF 10'100 bis weniger als CHF 12'000
9	CHF 12'000 bis weniger als CHF 15'300
10	CHF 15'300 oder mehr

### Notes

Question taken from the ESS. Values are deemed to be equivalent across countries. The question could be combined into a single indicator with data from Germany, France and Spain.

deu\_dem\_12 – Here is a list of monthly incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Label

1	Up to 1140
2	1141 to 1560
3	1561 to 1950

4	1951 to 2330
5	2331 to 2740
6	2741 to 3200
7	3201 to 3750
8	3751 to 4470
9	4471 to 5670
10	More than 5671
11	Don't know

### Notes

Question taken from the ESS. Values are deemed to be equivalent across countries. The question could be combined into a single indicator with data from France, Switzerland and Spain.

fra\_dem\_12 – Here is a list of monthly incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Label

1	Moins de 1135 euros
2	De 1135 à moins de 1440 euros
3	De 1440 à moins de 1750 euros
4	De 1750 à moins de 2100 euros
5	De 2100 à moins de 2480 euros
6	De 2480 à moins de 2910 euros
7	De 2910 à moins de 3420 euros
8	De 3420 à moins de 4090 euros
9	De 4090 à moins de 5250 euros
10	5250 euros et plus
11	Ne sais pas/ Pas de réponse

### Notes

Question taken from the ESS. Values are deemed to be equivalent across countries. The question could be combined into a single indicator with data from Germany, Switzerland and Spain.

esp\_dem\_12 – Here is a list of monthly incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Label

1	A – Up to 750€
2	B – 751 to 1000
3	C – 1001 to 1300
4	D – 1301 to 1650
5	E – 1651 to 2000
6	F – 2001 to 2350

7	G – 2351 to 2800
8	H – 2801 to 3500
9	I – 3501 to 4600
10	J – 4601 or more
11	Don't know

### Notes

Question taken from the ESS. Values are deemed to be equivalent across countries. The question could be combined into a single indicator with data from Germany, Switzerland and France.

gbr\_dem\_12 – Here is a list of yearly incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

Label

1	Under 5,000 per year
2	5,000 to 9,999 per year
3	10,000 to 14,999 per year
4	15,000 to 19,999 per year
5	20,000 to 24,999 per year
6	25,000 to 29,999 per year
7	30,000 to 34,999 per year
8	35,000 to 39,999 per year
9	40,000 to 44,999 per year
10	45,000 to 49,999 per year
11	50,000 to 59,999 per year
12	60,000 to 69,999 per year
13	70,000 to 99,999 per year
14	100,000 to 149,999 per year
15	150,000 and over
16	Don't know
17	Prefer not to answer
98	Skipped

### Notes

This variable refers to yearly income, not monthly income.

core\_dem\_13 – Which of the descriptions best describe the sort of work you are doing?

Label

1	Professional and technical occupations
2	Higher administrative occupations
3	clerical occupations
4	Sales occupations
5	Service occupations

6	Skilled worker
7	Semi-skilled worker
8	Unskilled worker
9	Farm worker
10	Don't know

### Notes

Question asked in Switzerland, Germany and Spain.

Values for France recoded from fra\_core\_13.

Country-specific item – Great Britain:

gbr\_core\_dem\_13 –Which of the descriptions best describes the sort of work you are doing?

Label

1	Professional or higher technical work/ higher managerial – work that require at least degree-level qualifications
2	Manager or Senior Administrator / intermediate managerial / professional
3	Clerical/junior managerial/professional/administrator
4	Sales or Services
6	Skilled Manual Work / Foreman or Supervisor of Other Workers
7	Semi-Skilled or Unskilled Manual Work
10	Other
11	Have never worked

### Notes

Question asked in Great Britain instead of core\_dem\_13.

core\_dem\_14 - Were your parents citizens of [country] at the time of their birth?

Label

1	Both parents
2	Only father
3	Only mother
4	Neither
5	Don't know

## Generated control variables

gender – Gender

Label

0	Female
1	Male

### Notes

Recode of core\_dem\_2

income – Respondent's income

Label

1	low
2	medium
3	high

### Notes

This indicator combines the country-specific indicators on income. It was built by splitting each variable into terciles: The bottom tercile is low income, the middle tercile medium income and the top tercile is high income.

education – Educational level

Label

1	low
2	mid
3	high

### Notes

This indicator combines the country-specific indicators on education into a measure indicating a respondent's personal level of education, based on the following scheme:

education	che_dem_3	deu_dem_3	esp_dem_3	fra_dem_3	gbr_core_dem_3
1	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2	1, 2
2	3, 5, 6, 7	3, 5, 6, 7	3, 5, 6, 7	3, 5, 6, 7	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14
3	4, 8, 9	4, 8, 9	4, 8, 9	4, 8, 9	4, 15, 16, 17, 18

employment – Employment status

Label

0	not in labour force
1	unemployed
2	employed

**Notes**

Recode of core\_dem\_9

age – Age group

Label

1	18-29
2	30-44
3	45-64
4	65 and over

**Notes**

Recode of core\_dem\_1

homeowner – Do you own the house or apartment you are living in?

Label

0	No
1	Yes

**Notes**

Recode of core\_dem\_5

citizen – Are you a citizen of [country]?

Label

0	No
1	Yes

**Notes**

Recode of core\_dem\_6

pol\_int – How interested would you say you are in politics?

Label

1	Not at all interested
2	Hardly interested
3	Quite interested
4	Very interested

**Notes**

Recode of core\_pos\_9

religion – Do you consider yourself as belonging to any of the following particular religions or denominations?

Label

1	Roman Catholic
2	Protestant
3	Other christian
4	Other

5	None
---	------

**Notes**

Recode of core\_dem\_10

leftright – In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

Label

0	Left
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Right

**Notes**

Recode of core\_pos\_9

[Degurba classification](#)

Degurba1 – Degurba level 1

Label

1	Cities
2	Town and semi-dense areas
3	Rural areas

Degurba2 – Degurba level 2

Label

1	Cities
2	Dense towns
3	Semi-dense towns
4	Suburban areas
5	Villages
6	Dispersed rural areas
7	Mostly uninhabited rural areas
	Total

## Weights

che\_weight – Gewichtung (je Monade interlocked DCH, 4er-Kat Alter, Geschlecht)

Swiss weights are needed in analyses to ensure representativeness of data.

deu\_weight – Gewichtung Poststratification weight, based on both samples

German weights are needed in analyses to ensure representativeness of data.

fra\_weight – Weights avec diplôme

French weights are needed in analyses to ensure representativeness of data.

gbr\_weight – W8

British weights are post-stratification weights that must be applied in all analyses.

## Regional variables

### Notes

Variables contain controls for regions deemed to be important in each country under study. Analyses should be done with the variables listed here

che\_sprachregion – Swiss linguistic region

Label

1	German speaking
2	French speaking
3	Italian speaking

deu\_east – Former East Germany territories

Label

0	West Germany
1	East Germany

fra\_regions – French regions

Label

11	Île de France
24	Centre-Val de Loire
27	Bourgogne-Franche-Comté
28	Normandie
32	Huats-de-France
44	Grand Est
52	Pays de la Loire
53	Bretagne

75	Nouvelle-Aquitaine
76	Ocitannie
84	Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes
93	Provence-Aples.Côte d'Azur
94	Corse

esp\_dem\_ccaa – In which Autonomous Community do you live?

Label

1	Andalucía
4	Aragón
5	Principado de Asturias
6	Illes Balears
7	Canarias
8	Cantabria
9	Castilla y León
10	Castilla - La Mancha
11	Cataluña
12	Comunitat Valenciana
13	Extremadura
14	Galicia
15	Comunidad de Madrid
16	Región de Murcia
17	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
18	País Vasco
19	La Rioja
20	Ceuta
21	Melilla

gbr\_region – Great Britain regions

Label

1	England
2	Scotland
3	Wales

### Administrative variables

che\_zip – swiss\_zip: ZIP code of place of living

che\_gdenr – Swiss municipality nuber

deu\_oversample – part of german rural/urban oversampling

Label

0	no
1	yes

deu\_state - Bundesland

Label

1	Baden-Württemberg
2	Bayern
3	Berlin
4	Brandenburg
5	Bremen
6	Hamburg
7	Hessen
8	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
9	Niedersachsen
10	Nordrhein-Westfalen
11	Rheinland-Pfalz
12	Saarland
13	Sachsen
14	Sachsen-Anhalt
15	Schleswig-Holstein
16	Thüringen

fra\_postcode – Postcode (7 positions)

fra\_inseenum - Code INSEE

esp\_lau\_code – Local Administrative Unit Code

esp\_lau\_name – Local Administrative Unit name

esp\_postal\_code – Postal code

esp\_canarias\_prov – And in which province do you live?

Label

1	Santa Cruz de Tenerife
2	Las Palmas

**Notes**

This question is displayed if esp\_dem\_ccaa = (7) Canarias

esp\_incapital And do you live in the city of [Autonomous Community capital]?

Label

2	Yes
3	No

**Notes**

This question is displayed if esp\_dem\_caa != (20) Ceuta & != (21) Melilla

gbr\_lad – Local Authority District of the respondent’s place of living

gbr\_msoa\_ru – ONS Rural-Urban classification of the respondents’ place of living

Label

1	A1-Urban major conurbation
2	B1-Urban minor conurbation
3	C1-Urban city and town
4	C2-Urban city and town in a sparse setting
5	D1-Rural town and fringe
6	D2-Rural town and fringe in a sparse setting
7	E1-Rural village
8	E2-Rural village in a sparse setting
9	F1-Rural hamlet and isolated dwellings
10	F2-Rural hamlet and isolated dwellings in a sparse setting
12	Large Urban Area (Scotland)
13	Other Urban Area (Scotland)
14	Accessible small town (Scotland)
15	Remote small town (Scotland)
16	Very remote small town (Scotland)
17	Accessible rural (Scotland)
18	Remote rural (Scotland)

gbr\_area\_code – Anonymised area code of the respondent’s place of living

### Country-specific items – Germany

deu\_exp\_5 - What are the reasons that made you decide to live at your current place?

Label

1	To live closer to my job/new job
2	To seek work
3	Married/Moved in with partner
4	Separated/Split up from partner
5	To live closer to place of education (college, university)
6	Larger/more expensive accommodation
7	Smaller/less expensive accommodation
8	Health reasons (e.g. stairs, nursing home, house too damp)
9	Traffic, noise

10	Safety of area (crime/vandalism)
11	To be closer to amenities/services/public transport
12	I was born and raised here
13	I like the way of life in this community
14	Because I share the same values than most people living there
15	Other (open)
16	Don't know

### Notes

Multiple answers were possible. These answers were then presented to respondents in core\_exp\_5 to choose their main reason.

deu\_exp\_5\_text - What are the reasons that made you decide to live at your current place?  
open answer

deu\_plt\_1\_1 – Trust in police

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

deu\_plt\_1\_2 – Trust in science

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

deu\_plt\_1\_3 – Trust in European Union  
Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

deu\_ppar\_1 – During the last 12 months, have you: boycotted a product  
Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know

deu\_kom\_1\_1 – It does not matter to me what the city or municipal council decides  
Label

1	Does not apply at all
2	Hardly applies
3	Partly applies
4	Rather applies
5	Applies fully
6	Don't know

deu\_kom\_1\_2 – I am well informed about what is happening politically in my local area  
Label

1	Does not apply at all
2	Hardly applies
3	Partly applies
4	Rather applies
5	Applies fully
6	Don't know

deu\_kom\_2\_1 – Importance for decision in city council election: The candidate  
Label

1	Not at all important
2	Not that important
3	Important
4	Very important
5	Don't know

deu\_kom\_2\_2 – Importance for decision in city council election: party statements to political  
Label

1	Not at all important
2	Not that important
3	Important
4	Very important
5	Don't know

deu\_kom\_2\_3 – Importance for decision in city council election: longterm attachment to  
party  
Label

1	Not at all important
2	Not that important
3	Important
4	Very important
5	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_1 – Are you a member of following organisations? Union  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_2 – Are you a member of following organisations? Business-/Employers'  
association  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_3 – Are you a member of following organisations? Farmers' association  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member

4	Don't know
---	------------

deu\_spar\_1\_4 – Are you a member of following organisations? Religious/church group  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_5 – Are you a member of following organisations? Environmental protection group  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_6 – Are you a member of following organisations? Group critical of globalization  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_7 – Are you a member of following organisations? Group critical of Islam  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_8 – Are you a member of following organisations? Women's organization  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_9 – Are you a member of following organisations? Pro-European group  
Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member

3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_10 – Are you a member of following organisations? Opponents of the Covid measures

Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_11 – Are you a member of following organisations? Party

Label

1	Yes, active member
2	Yes, passive member
3	No member
4	Don't know

deu\_spar\_1\_11\_text – Are you a member of following organisations? Party open

deu\_pos\_1: What is your opinion on the issue of immigration opportunities for foreigners?

Label

0	One should facilitate the influx of foreigners
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	One should limit the influx of foreigners
11	Don't know

deu\_pos\_2 – There should be a statutory quota for women on supervisory boards of large companies.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree

3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

deu\_pos\_3 – The energy supply should also be secured through the use of nuclear power  
Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

deu\_thr\_1 – Place in society top or bottom: 5 years ago?  
Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

deu\_npr\_1\_1 - How close do you feel to... East Germany  
Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

deu\_npr\_1\_2 - How close do you feel to... West Germany  
Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all

6	Don't know
---	------------

deu\_npr\_1\_3 - How close do you feel to... Europe  
Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

Country specific items: Germany + France

deu\_fra\_plt\_1 –Trust in police  
Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

deu\_fra\_pos\_1: What is your opinion on the issue of immigration opportunities for foreigners?  
Label

0	One should facilitate the influx of foreigners
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	One should limit the influx of foreigners
11	Don't know

deu\_fra\_pos\_2 – There should be a statutory quota for women on supervisory boards of large companies.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

deu\_fra\_pos\_3 – The energy supply should also be secured through the use of nuclear power

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

deu\_fra\_thr\_1 – Place in society top or bottom: 5 years ago?

Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

deu\_fra\_npr\_1\_3 - How close do you feel to... Europe

Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

### Country specific items: Germany + Spain

deu\_esp\_plt\_2 – Trust in European Union

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

### Country specific items: France

fra\_dem\_1 - Année de naissance

open

fra\_core\_dem\_3 - Quel est le diplôme le plus élevé que vous avez obtenu ?

Label

1	Sans diplôme
2	Certificat d'études primaires
3	Brevet des Collèges / BEPC
4	CAP / BEP
5	Baccalauréat général ou technologique
6	Baccalauréat professionnel
7	DEUG, DUT, BTS
8	Licence, Maîtrise, DESS, DEA, Doctorat
9	Ecole d'ingénieur, de commerce ou de gestion

fra\_core\_dem\_13 – Quelle activité professionnelle occupez-vous actuellement ?

Label

1	Agriculteur exploitant
2	Artisan
3	Commerçant et assimilé
4	Chef d'entreprise de 10 salariés et plus
5	Professions libérales
6	Cadre de la fonction publique

7	Professeur, profession scientifique
8	Profession de l'information, des arts et des spectacles
9	Cadre administratif et commercial d'entreprise
10	Ingénieur et cadre technique d'entreprise
11	Instituteur et assimilé
12	Encadrement de la santé et du travail social
14	Encadrement administratif de la fonction publique
15	Encadrement administratif et commercial des entreprises
16	Technicien
17	Contremaître, agent de maîtrise
18	Employé civil et agent de service de la fonction publique
19	Policier et militaire
20	Employé administratif d'entreprise
21	Employé de commerce
22	Personnel des services directs aux particuliers
23	Ouvrier qualifié
24	Chauffeur
25	Ouvrier non qualifié, spécialisé
26	Ouvrier agricole
27	Ancien Agriculteur
28	Ancien Profession indépendante
29	Ancien Cadre supérieur
30	Ancien Encadrement et Technicien
31	Ancien Employé
32	Ancien Ouvrier
33	Chômeur n'ayant jamais travaillé
34	Elève, étudiant
35	Personne sans activité professionnelle, homme/femme au foyer

### Notes

Question asked in France instead of core\_dem\_13, values recoded in core\_dem\_13.

fra\_filt- I identify myself as...

Label

1	Urban
---	-------

2	Rural
3	Periurban

### Notes

Question used to construct a respondent's ingroup in France: answer = ingroup.

fra\_plt\_1\_5 –How much do you trust the police?

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

fra\_thr\_2 – Place in society top or bottom: 5 years ago?

Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

fra\_npr\_1\_4 - How close do you feel to... Europe

Label

1	Very close
2	Close
3	Neither close nor not close
4	Not very close
5	Not close at all
6	Don't know

fra\_bonldv – Where I live makes me happy  
Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_trans\_1\_1 – How long does it take you to go to your work or studyplace?  
Label

1	Less than 15 minutes
2	Between 15 and 30 minutes
3	Between 30 minutes and one hour
4	More than one hour
5	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_1\_2 – How long does it take you to do your shopping?  
Label

1	Less than 15 minutes
2	Between 15 and 30 minutes
3	Between 30 minutes and one hour
4	More than one hour
5	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_1\_3 – How long does it take you to go to your place of leisure or sport?  
Label

1	Less than 15 minutes
2	Between 15 and 30 minutes
3	Between 30 minutes and one hour
4	More than one hour
5	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_1\_4 – How long does it take you to go to your general practitioner?  
Label

1	Less than 15 minutes
2	Between 15 and 30 minutes
3	Between 30 minutes and one hour
4	More than one hour

5	Don't know/No answer
---	----------------------

fra\_trans\_1\_5 – How long does it take you to go to carry out administrative procedures?

Label

1	Less than 15 minutes
2	Between 15 and 30 minutes
3	Between 30 minutes and one hour
4	More than one hour
5	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_2\_1 – Which mode of transportation do you use to go to your work or studyplace?

Label

1	Public transport
2	car
3	walking
4	Bike or scooter (kick scooter)
5	Motorized two-wheeler
6	Carpooling
7	Other
8	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_2\_2 – Which mode of transportation do you use to do your shopping?

Label

1	Public transport
2	car
3	walking
4	Bike or scooter (kick scooter)
5	Motorized two-wheeler
6	Carpooling
7	Other
8	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_2\_3 – Which mode of transportation do you use to your place of leisure or sport?

Label

1	Public transport
2	car
3	walking
4	Bike or scooter (kick scooter)
5	Motorized two-wheeler
6	Carpooling
7	Other
8	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_2\_4 – Which mode of transportation do you use to go to your general practitioner?

Label

1	Public transport
2	car
3	walking
4	Bike or scooter (kick scooter)
5	Motorized two-wheeler
6	Carpooling
7	Other
8	Don't know/No answer

fra\_trans\_2\_5 – Which mode of transportation do you use to go to carry out administrative procedures?

Label

1	Public transport
2	car
3	walking
4	Bike or scooter (kick scooter)
5	Motorized two-wheeler
6	Carpooling
7	Other
8	Don't know/No answer

fra\_eco\_1 – How do you assess the current economic situation of people like you, who live in

Label

1	Very good
2	Good
3	Neither good nor bad
4	Bad
5	Very bad
6	Don't know/No answer

fra\_immi\_1 – There are too many immigrants around my place

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_immi\_2 – There are too many immigrants in France

Label

1	Totally agree
---	---------------

2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_nost\_1 – Things were better before  
Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_qgenre\_1 – There should be a quota of women in the law for the board of directors of large  
Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_qgenre\_2 – The energy supply should be mainly assured by the use of nuclear energy  
Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_immi\_3 – What is your opinion on immigration opportunities for foreigners?  
Label

0	Foreigners should be allowed to come in more easily
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

8	
9	
10	Foreigners should be limited
99	Don't know/no answer

fra\_colsocial\_1 – How do you personally feel when you think about the difference between rich and poor?

Label

0	Not at all angry
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Extremely angry
99	Don't know/no answer

fra\_bonheur\_1 – All things considered, are you satisfied or not with the life you are living right now?

Label

0	Extremely dissatisfied
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Extremely satisfied
99	Don't know/no answer

fra\_voit – How many cars do you own in your household?

Label

1	0
2	1
3	2
4	More than two
5	Don't know/no answer

fra\_islam\_1 – Islam is incompatible with the values of French society

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_islam\_2 – French Muslims are French people like any other

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_contact\_1 – On average, approximately how many people do you have contact with on a typical

Label

1	From 0 to 4 people
2	From 5 to 9 people
3	From 10 to 19 people
4	From 20 to 49 people
5	From 50 to 99 people
6	100 people or more
7	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_contact\_2 – Among these people, approximately how many do you meet face-to-face on a typical

Label

1	All or almost all
2	Most of them
3	About half of them
4	A few
5	None or almost none
6	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_contact\_3\_1 – Living in neighbourhood: People with different nationality

Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None

4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_3\_2 – Living in neighbourhood: People with different skin color  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_3\_3 – Living in neighbourhood: Muslims  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_3\_4 – Living in neighbourhood: People from another culture  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_3\_5 – Living in neighbourhood: People from another class  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_4\_1 – Among friends: People with different nationality  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_4\_2 – Among friends: People with different skin color  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_4\_3 – Among friends: Muslims  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_4\_4 – Among friends: People from another culture  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_contact\_4\_5 – Among friends: People from another class  
Label

1	Many
2	Some of them
3	None
4	Don't know
5	Refusal to answer

fra\_cosmo\_1 – How many times did you take a plane in your life to go to a country outside the  
Label

1	Never
2	Between 1 and 10 times
3	Between 10 and 30 times
4	More than 30 times
5	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_cosmo\_2 – If so, how many friends do you have living abroad?

Label

1	I have no friends living abroad
2	1
3	2 to 5
4	More than 5 friends
5	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_cosmo\_3 – Are you fluent in English, in other words are you able to have a prolonged conversation?

Label

1	Yes
2	No
3	Don't know/ No answer

fra\_systemjus\_1\_1 – I feel that people get what they are entitled to

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_2 – I feel that a person's efforts are noticed and rewarded

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_3 – I feel that people treat each other fairly in life

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_4 – I feel that people deserve the rewards and punishments they receive

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_5 – I feel that when people encounter misfortune, they have brought it upon themselves

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_6 – I feel that people get what they deserve

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_systemjus\_1\_7 – I feel that people treat each other with the respect they deserve

Label

1	Totally agree
2	Somewhat agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Somewhat disagree
5	Totally disagree
6	Don't know

fra\_dupind – duplicates indicator for french data

Label

0	
1	

fra\_outgroup1 – Outgroup 1

Label

1	Urban
2	Rural

fra\_outgroup2 – Outgroup 2

Label

2	Rural
3	Middle category

### Country specific items: Spain

esp\_linkedfate\_reg - What happens in my life is somehow linked to what happens in general to the people who live in my autonomous community.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_linkedfate\_ru - What happens in my life is somehow linked to what happens in general to the people who live in [ingroup] areas.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_madrid – Do you think that Madrid has a positive or negative effect on the development of the area where you live?

Label

1	Very positive
2	Positive
3	Neither positive nor negative
4	Negative
5	Very negative
6	Don't know

**Notes**

This question is displayed if esp\_dem\_ccaa != (15) Comunidad de Madrid OR if esp\_dem\_ccaa = (15) Comunidad de Madrid & esp\_incapital = No

esp\_capital\_ca - And do you think that the city of [Autonomous Community capital] has a positive or negative effect on the development of the area where you live?

Label

1	Very positive
2	Positive
3	Neither positive nor negative
4	Negative
5	Very negative
6	Don't know

### Notes

This question is displayed if esp\_\_dem\_ccaa !=(20) Ceuta & !=(21) Melilla & esp\_incapital = No

esp\_capital\_rest1 – And do you think that the city of [Autonomous Community capital] has a positive or negative effect on the development of the rest of the Autonomous Community?

Label

1	Very positive
2	Positive
3	Neither positive nor negative
4	Negative
5	Very negative
6	Don't know

### Notes

This question is displayed if esp\_\_dem\_ccaa !=(20) Ceuta & !=(21) Melilla & esp\_incapital !=No AND if esp\_\_dem\_ccaa !=(5) Principado de Asturias & !=(12) Comunitat Valenciana & !=(15) Comunidad de Madrid & !=(16) Región de Murcia & !=(17) Comunidad Foral de Navarra & !=(18) País Vasco

esp\_capital\_rest2 – And do you think that the city of [Autonomous Community capital] has a positive or negative effect on the development of the rest of the Autonomous Community?

Label

1	Very positive
2	Positive
3	Neither positive nor negative
4	Negative
5	Very negative
6	Don't know

### Notes

This question is displayed if esp\_dem\_ccaa !=(20) Ceuta & !=(21) Melilla & !=(7) Canarias & esp\_incapital !=No AND if esp\_dem\_ccaa=(12) Comunitat Valenciana OR =(15) Comunidad de Madrid OR =(16) Región de Murcia OR =(17) Comunidad Foral de Navarra

esp\_capital\_rest3 – And do you think that the city of [Autonomous Community capital] has a positive or negative effect on the development of the rest of the Autonomous Community?

Label

1	Very positive
2	Positive
3	Neither positive nor negative
4	Negative
5	Very negative
6	Don't know

#### Notes

This question is displayed if esp\_dem\_ccaa !=(20) Ceuta & !=(21) Melilla & esp\_incapital !=No AND if esp\_dem\_ccaa=(5) Principado de Asturias OR =(18) País Vasco

esp\_places\_lived\_1 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	A big city
---	------------

#### Notes

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_places\_lived\_2 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	Suburbs or the outskirts of a big city
---	--

#### Notes

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_places\_lived\_3 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	A town
---	--------

#### Notes

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_places\_lived\_4 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	A village
---	-----------

**Notes**

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_places\_lived\_5 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	A farm or a home in the country side
---	--------------------------------------

**Notes**

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_places\_lived\_6 - Now we ask you about the different places in which you have lived throughout your life. Check all the places where you have lived for at least one year of your life

Label

1	Don't know
---	------------

**Notes**

This question is displayed if core\_exp\_2 !=Ninguna

esp\_eval\_ctras: On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: roads

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_1 – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: bars and restaurants

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_2 – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: Bank services

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_3 – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: access to housing

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_4 – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: mobile phone coverage

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_5 – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: Internet connection

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_6\_ – On the following scale, could you state your satisfaction about the following services at your current place of residence: Working and business opportunities

Label

1	Satisfied
2	Rather satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4	Rather dissatisfied
5	Very dissatisfied
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_1 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Bars and restaurants

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_2 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Bank services

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_3 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Access to housing

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_4 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Mobile phone coverage

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_5 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Internet connection

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_exp\_7\_6 – Has the provision of the following services deteriorated or improved during the last 10 years? If you haven't lived in your current location for this long, please state your impression since you moved there? Working and business opportunities

Label

1	Deteriorated a lot
2	Deteriorated somewhat
3	Stayed about the same
4	Improved somewhat
5	Improved a lot
6	Don't know

esp\_other\_contact\_1 – Aside from contact in person, how often do you maintain contact (by phone, social media...) with people from rural areas?

Label

1	Every day
---	-----------

2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least once every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

esp\_other\_contact\_2 – Aside from contact in person, how often do you maintain contact (by phone, social media...) with people from urban areas?

Label

1	Every day
2	At least once a week
3	At least once a month
4	At least once every six months
5	At least once a year
6	Never
7	Don't know

esp\_plt\_1 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the Autonomous Community's government. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

esp\_plt\_2 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust your local government (municipality level). 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

esp\_plt\_3 – Please indicate on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust the European Union. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust.

Label

0	No trust at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Complete trust
11	Don't know

esp\_party\_symp - And which of the following parties do you like the most or which one do you consider closer to your own ideas?

Label

1	PSOE
2	PP
3	VOX
4	Unidas Podemos
5	Ciudadanos
6	ERC
7	Junts per Catalunya
8	PNV
9	EH Bildu
10	PDeCAT
11	Más País
12	UPN
13	CUP
14	Compromís
15	Coalición Canaria
16	Nueva Canarias
17	PRC
18	Foro Asturias
19	Una plataforma de la España Vacía (como Teruel Existe, Soria ¡Ya! u otras)

20	BNG
21	En Comú Podem
22	IU
23	Galicia en común
24	Equo
25	Otros partidos
26	Ninguno
27	No lo sé

esp\_ptyclose\_1 – To what extent do you feel close or distant to the PSOE?

Label

1	Very close
2	Somewhat close
3	Neither close nor distant
4	Somewhat distant
5	Very distant

esp\_ptyclose\_2 – To what extent do you feel close or distant to the PP?

Label

1	Very close
2	Somewhat close
3	Neither close nor distant
4	Somewhat distant
5	Very distant

esp\_ptyclose\_3 – To what extent do you feel close or distant to the Unidas Podemos?

Label

1	Very close
2	Somewhat close
3	Neither close nor distant
4	Somewhat distant
5	Very distant

esp\_ptyclose\_4 – To what extent do you feel close or distant to the VOX?

Label

1	Very close
2	Somewhat close
3	Neither close nor distant
4	Somewhat distant
5	Very distant

esp\_ptyclose\_5 – To what extent do you feel close or distant to the ERC?

Label

1	Very close
2	Somewhat close
3	Neither close nor distant
4	Somewhat distant
5	Very distant

esp\_election\_types – Of the different types of elections, which one is the most important to you?

Label

1	General (national) elections
2	Autonomous (regional) parliamentary elections
3	Local (municipality level) elections
4	European elections
5	Don't know

esp\_euint – And what about the European Union?

Label

0	European integration has already gone too far
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	European integration should go further
11	Don't know

esp\_postmat\_1 - There is a lot of talk lately about the objectives of this country for the next 10 or 15 years. Below is a list with some of these objectives that in the opinion of different people should take absolute priority. Could you say which of them you consider to be the most important long-term goal?

Label

1	Maintain order in the country
2	Give people more say in important government decisions
3	Fight against unemployment
4	Protect freedom of expression
5	Don't know

esp\_postmat\_2 – and what would you say is the second most important goal?

Label

1	Maintain order in the country
2	Give people more say in important government decisions
3	Fight against unemployment
4	Protect freedom of expression
5	Don't know

esp\_env\_renovables - We must encourage the construction of more renewable energy parks, although this may have negative effects on the territories.

label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
4	Neither agree nor disagree
5	Disagree
6	Strongly disagree
8	Don't know

esp\_env\_impuestos – Gasoline and diesel taxes need to be increased

Label

1	Strongly agree
4	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_urbanismo – The circulation of cars and motorcycles in cities must be restricted and the circulation of pedestrians and cyclists must be prioritized.

Label

1	Strongly agree
4	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_conserv – The exploitation of natural resources in protected areas must be reduced, even if this has a negative impact on agricultural or extractive economic activities.

Label

1	Strongly agree
4	Agree
2	Neither agree nor disagree
3	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_pesticidas – The use of pesticides and antibiotics in agriculture and livestock must be prohibited, even if this harms the sector's productivity.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_general – Thinking about environmental policies in general, where would you place yourself on this scale?

Label

0	We have gone too far with green policies.
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	We need to encourage more green policies
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_prioridad – Thinking about climate change and the economy, what is your position on this scale?

Label

0	We must prioritize economic growth, even if this has negative consequences for the climate
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	

6	
7	
8	
9	
10	We must prioritize the fight against climate change, even if this has negative consequences for the economy
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_1 –To what extent do you think the construction of wind or solar energy parks are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_2 –To what extent do you think the protection of areas for conservation (natural parks) are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_3 –To what extent do you think restrictions on the movement of cars and motorcycles in cities are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_4 –To what extent do you think gasoline and diesel taxes are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_5 –To what extent do you think restrictions on the use of pesticides and antibiotics in agriculture and livestock are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_perjuicio\_6 –To what extent do you think green policies in general are detrimental to people like you?

Label

0	They are not detrimental to people like me
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	They are very detrimental to people like me
11	Don't know

esp\_env\_negacion\_1 – Please indicate to what degree you agree or disagree with the following statements: Much of what is said about climate threats is exaggerated.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_negacion\_2 – Please indicate to what degree you agree or disagree with the following statements: Much of what is said about climate threats is exaggerated.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_env\_preoc – To what extent do you feel worried about the ecological crisis?

Label

1	Not worried
2	Somewhat worried
3	Quite worried
4	Very worried
5	Extremely worried
6	Don't know

esp\_threat\_parents – In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. And where do you think your parents were when they were your age?

Label

0	Bottom
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Top
11	Don't know

esp\_emotions\_1 – Thinking back over the past few weeks and months: How often have you felt angry about the place where you live?

Label

1	Never
2	Seldom
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	Very often
6	Don't know

esp\_emotions\_2 – Thinking back over the past few weeks and months: How often have you felt anxious about the place where you live?

Label

1	Never
2	Seldom
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	Very often
6	Don't know

esp\_emotions\_3 – Thinking back over the past few weeks and months: How often have you felt proud about the place where you live?

Label

1	Never
2	Seldom
3	Sometimes
4	Often
5	Very often
6	Don't know

esp\_nost\_1\_1 – To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about where you currently reside? I feel nostalgic when I think about how this place used to be

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_nost\_1\_2 – To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about where you currently reside? This place used to be better than it is today.

Label

1	Strongly agree
2	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
4	Disagree
5	Strongly disagree
6	Don't know

esp\_meta\_perc\_1 – To what extent would you say that people in [outgroup] areas think that people in [ingroup] areas are arrogant?

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	

10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

esp\_meta\_perc\_2 – To what extent would you say that people in [outgroup] areas think that people in [ingroup] areas are openminded?

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

esp\_meta\_perc\_3 – To what extent would you say that people in [outgroup] areas think that people in [ingroup] areas are selfish?

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

esp\_meta\_perc\_4 – To what extent would you say that people in [outgroup] areas think that people in [ingroup] areas are patriotic?

Label

0	Does not apply at all
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

8	
9	
10	Fully applies
11	Don't know

esp\_properties – How many homes do you own?

Label

0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	More than 10

esp\_land – Do you own arable land?

Label

1	Yes
2	No

esp\_land\_ha – How many hectares are your arable property lands?

Label

1	Less than one hectare
2	Between one and 10 hectares
3	Between 10 and 100 hectares
4	More than 100 hectares

esp\_labsit - Which of the following situations best corresponds to your current job?

Label

1	Salaried (salary, commission, wages, etc., on a fixed basis)
2	Temporary or interim employee (salary, commission, daily wage, etc., on a temporary or interim basis)
3	Entrepreneur or professional with employees
4	Self-employed professional without employees
5	Member of a cooperative

6	Other situation
---	-----------------

### Notes

This question is displayed if core\_dem\_9=1

esp\_workers - How many workers does your company have?

Label

1	Less than 10
2	Between 10 and 49
3	Between 50 and 249
4	More than 250

### Notes

This question is displayed if esp\_labsit=3

esp\_personal\_inc - Now thinking exclusively of you, currentl, how much net income do you get on average per month?

Label

1	300€ or less
2	Between 301€ and 600€
3	Between 601 and 900€
4	Between 901 and 1050€
5	Between 1051 and 1200€
6	Between 1201 and 1500€
7	Between 1501 and 1800€
8	Between 1801 and 2400€
9	Between 2401 and 3000€
10	Between 3001 and 4500€
11	Between 4501 and 6000€
12	More than 6000€
13	Don't know

### Country specific items: Great Britain

gbr\_dem\_1 – Which area of the UK do you live in?

Label

1	North east
2	North west
3	Yorkshire and the Humber
4	East midlands
5	West midlands
6	East of England
7	London
8	South East
9	South West
10	Wales

11	Scotland
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gbr\_dem\_2 – Social grade (Chief Income Earner)

Label

1	A
2	B
3	C1
4	C2
5	D
6	E

gbr\_dem\_3 – At what age did you finish full-time education?

Label

1	15 or under
2	16
3	17-18
4	19
5	20+
6	Still at school/Full time student
7	Can't remember
98	Skipped

gbr\_dem\_4 – At what age did you finish full-time education?

Label

1	Under 5,000 per year
2	5,000 to 9,999 per year
3	10,000 to 14,999 per year
4	15,000 to 19,999 per year
5	20,000 to 24,999 per year
6	25,000 to 29,999 per year
7	30,000 to 34,999 per year
8	35,000 to 39,999 per year
9	40,000 to 44,999 per year
10	45,000 to 49,999 per year
11	50,000 to 59,999 per year
12	60,000 to 69,999 per year
13	70,000 to 99,999 per year
14	100,000 and over
15	Prefer not to answer
98	Skipped
99	Don't know

gbr\_dem\_5 – What is your marital status?

Label

1	Married
2	Living as married
3	Separated (after being married)
4	Divorced
5	Widowed
6	Never married
7	Civil Partnership
98	Skipped

gbr\_dem\_6 – Please tell us which of the following options best describes the type of work you do

Label

1	Advertising/Marketing/PR
2	Aerospace
3	Agriculture/Chemicals/Forest Product
4	Automotive
5	Computers/Electronics
6	Construction
7	Consumer Goods
8	Education
9	Energy/Mining
10	Finance/Insurance/Real Estate
11	Government/Military/Public Service
12	Hospitality/Recreation
13	Media/Publishing/Entertainment
14	Medical/Health Services
15	Pharmaceuticals
16	Retail
17	Service
18	telecommunications/Networking
19	Travel/Transportation
20	Other
21	Have never worked
98	skipped

gbr\_dem\_7 – Please tell us which type of organisation you do or did work for

Label

1	Self-employed
2	Private sector firm or company (e.g. limited companies and Plcs)
3	Nationalised industry or public corporation (e.g. Post Office)
4	Other public sector employer (e.g. Central Government)

5	Charity/voluntary sector
6	Other
7	Have never worked
98	skipped

gbr\_dem\_8 – What ethnic group best describes you?

Label

1	English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/ British
2	Irish
3	Gypsy or Irish Traveller
4	Any other White background
5	White and Black Caribbean
6	White and Black African
7	White and Asian
8	Any other Mixed/ Multiple ethnic background
9	Indian
10	Pakistani
11	Bangladeshi
12	Chines
13	Any other Asian background
14	African
15	Caribbean
16	Any other Black/ African/Caribbean background
17	Arab
18	Any other ethnic group
19	Prefer not to say

gbr\_dem\_9 – How much attention do you generally pay to politics?

Label

1	0 – Pay no attention
2	1
3	2
4	3
5	4
6	5
7	6
8	7
9	8
10	9
99	10 – Pay a great deal of attention

gbr\_dem\_10 – How about you – did you manage to vote in the General Election?

Label

1	Yes voted
2	No, did not vote
99	Don't know

gbr\_dem\_11 – Which party did you vote for at the General Election in December 2019  
Label

1	Conservative
2	Labour
3	Liberal Democrat
4	Scottish National Party (SNP)
5	Plaid Cymru
6	Brexit Party
7	Green
8	Other
98	Skipped
99	Don't know

gbr\_dem\_13 – In the Referendum in 2016 on whether Britain should remain in or leave the European Union, did you vote to remain or to leave?  
Label

1	I voted to remain
2	I voted to leave
3	I didn't vote
4	Can't remember

gbr\_fua – The respondent's place of living according to the OECD categorisation of function  
Label

1	
NA	